



- World's largest owner and operator of modern Handysize & Supramax ships
- Cargo system business model consistently outperforming market rates
- Own 114\* Handysize and Supramax vessel, with total 230+ dry bulk ships on the water serving major industrial customers around the world
- Hong Kong headquartered and HKEx listed, 12 offices worldwide, around 340 shore-based staff, 3,800+ seafarers<sup>#</sup>
- Strong balance sheet with US\$2.4bn+ total assets and US\$340mn+ cash
- Our vision: To be a shipping industry leader and the partner of choice for customers, staff, shareholders and other stakeholders



www.pacificbasin.com Pacific Basin business principles and our Corporate Video

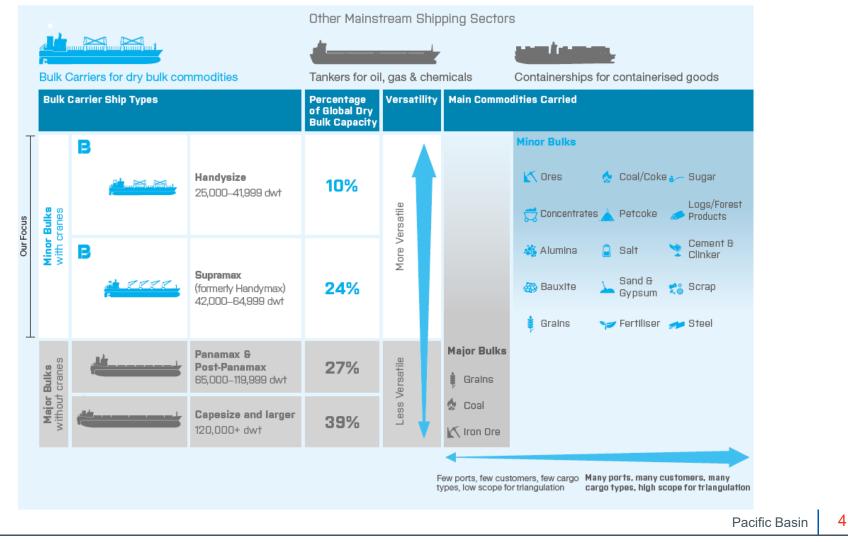
\* Including 3 vessels purchased and scheduled to deliver in next 3 months <sup>#</sup> As at January 2019





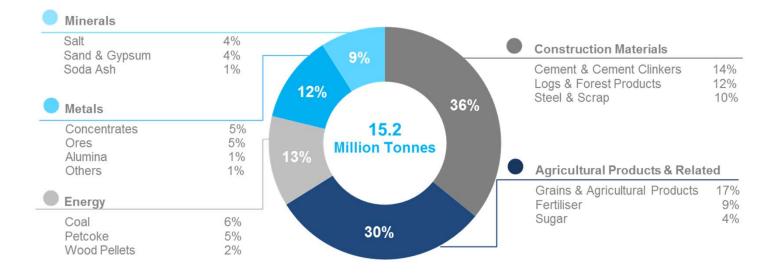
## **Understanding Our Core Market**

#### The Dry Bulk Sector





Our Dry Bulk Cargo Volumes in 1Q19

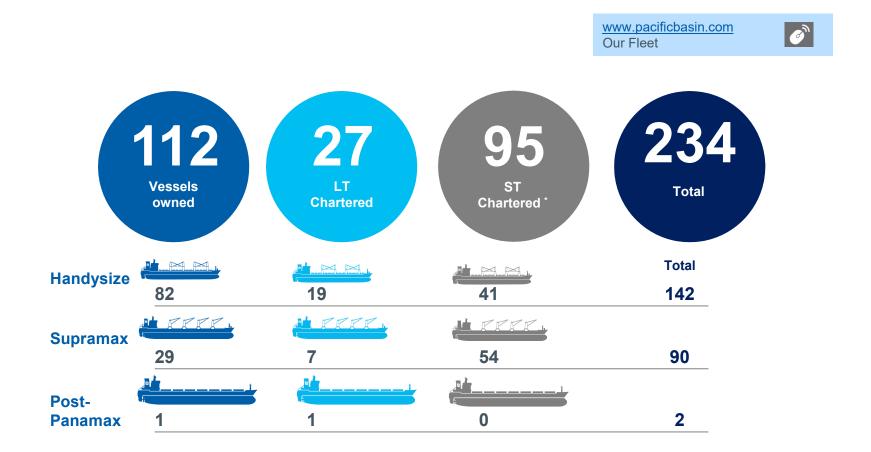


- Diverse range of commodities reduces product risk
- China and North America were our largest markets
- About 60% of business in Pacific and 40% in Atlantic



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Average age of core fleet: 8 years old An additional 3 vessels purchased and scheduled to deliver in next 3 months

\* Average number of short-term + index-linked vessels operated in March 2019



# 2019 First Quarter Trading Update, Market Review and Outlook



### **Strong PB Performance Despite Market Headwinds**

	US\$/day	Handysize	Supramax		
	Market (BHSI/BSI) index net rate	5,730	7,540		
$\sim$				BHSI (Handysize) an	
Q Q	PB daily TCE net rate	9,080	10,400	BSI (Supramax) dow 29% and 26% YOY	
	PB outperformance	formance 58% / 3,350 38%			
				Supramax TCE down	
4Q	PB daily TCE net cover rate	9,360	10,690	3% and 8% YOY respectively	
2Q-4Q	% cover for remaining contracted days	36%	58%		
Ъ	PB daily TCE net cover rate	9,210	10,550		
ĹL.	% of contracted days covered	55%	73%		

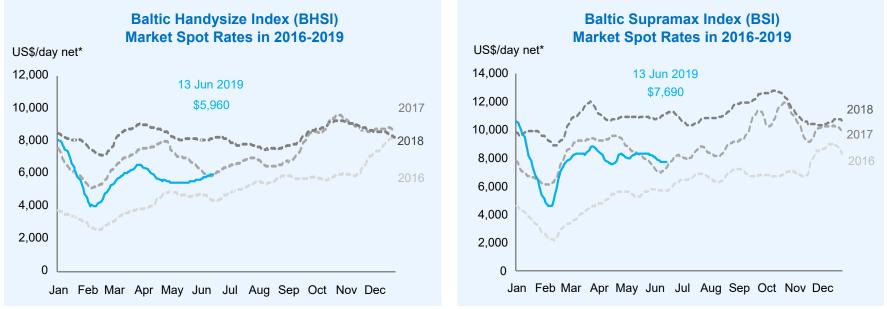
Cover as at 8 April 2019

We operated 220 ships overall during 1Q and our owned fleet will increase to 115 by July 2019:

- In 1Q19, we took delivery of 3 vessels (2 committed in May 18, 1 committed at end 18) and we completed the sale of an older small Handysize
- YTD, we have committed to purchase for cash a further 3 modern secondhand Supramax vessels

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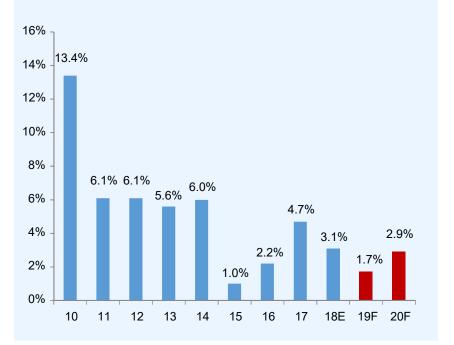
- Weak start to the year due to usual seasonal weakness with a more pronounced CNY dip compounded by :
  - US-China trade conflict
  - Chinese restrictions on coal imports and other custom clearance issues (e.g. canola oil seeds)
  - Iron ore infrastructure disruptions in Brazil and weather disruptions in Australia
- Handysize and Supramax market improved significantly during second half of 1Q
- In contrast, larger Capesize vessel segment saw little recovery and continued to weaken through 1Q.
   Decreasing correlation between Capesize and smaller vessel segments

Pacific Basin

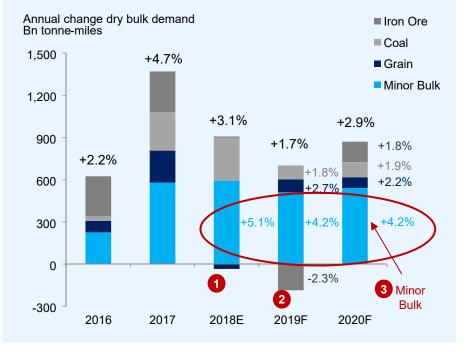
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#### Overall Dry Bulk Tonne-miles Demand Growth Since 2010



Annual Change in Dry Bulk Tonne-miles Demand



- In January and February 2019:
  - 7 key minor bulk commodities (including grain) into China grew 7% YOY
  - Chinese iron ore and coal imports declined 3% YOY
- We expect continued growth in minor bulk demand and grain to bounce back
- A resolution to trade tensions would provide a welcome boost to the market
- Minor bulk demand expected to grow 4.2% in 2019

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1 China reducing US grain buying

2 Iron ore disruptions

3 Versatile minor bulk

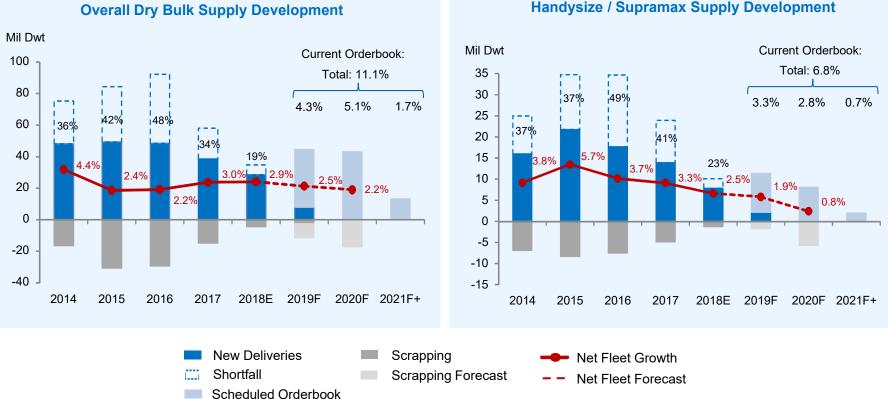
less exposed to

trade disruption

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# **Better Supply Fundamentals for Handysize / Supramax (I)**

**Pacific Basin** 



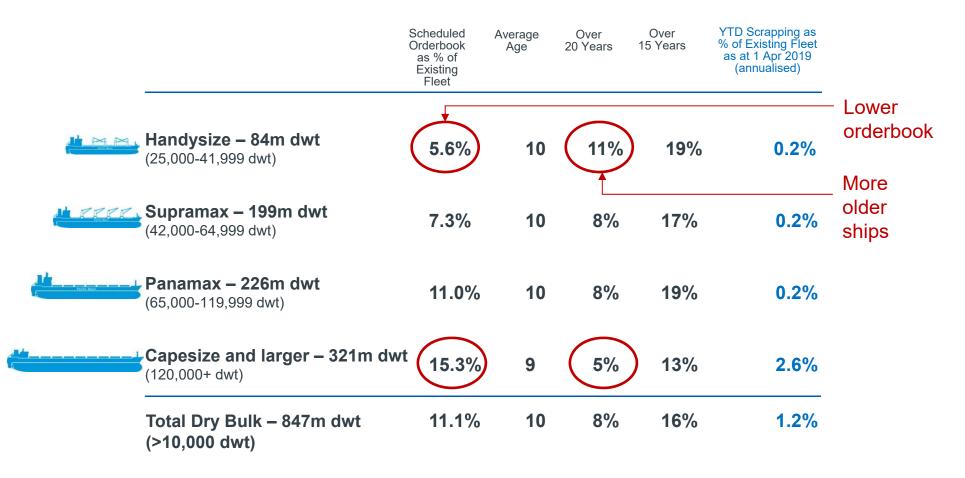
Handysize / Supramax Supply Development

- Scrapping remains very low for Handysize/Supramax, but has increased for the larger vessel segments
- Steadily reducing net fleet growth in Handysize/Supramax segment

Source: Clarksons Research, as at April 2019

### **Better Supply Fundamentals for Handysize / Supramax (II)**

Pacific Basin



Pacific Basin

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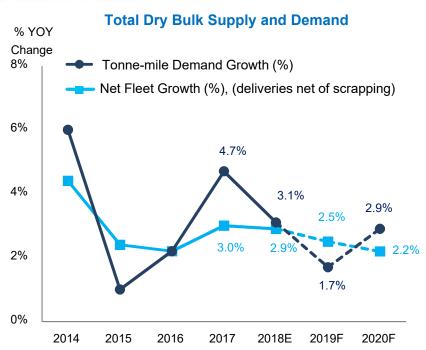


## **New Regulations Benefitting Stronger Companies**

New Regulations	Content	Impact on the Industry	PB actions
IMO Ballast Water Treatment: Installation required at first dry-docking after 8 Sep 2019	<ul> <li>IMO and USCG requirement</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Capex for shipowners</li><li>Increased scrapping</li></ul>	<ul> <li>14 PB owned vessels fitted</li> <li>Retrofitting 97 owned vessels with system based on filtration and electrocatalysis</li> <li>Completion in 2022</li> </ul>
Sulphur Emissions Cap: 1 Jan 2020 Reduce capacity in short term	<ul> <li>IMO global 0.5% sulphur cap requires:         <ol> <li>low-sulphur fuel or;</li> <li>exhaust gas cleaning systems ("scrubbers")</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Majority of global fleet (esp. Handysize) will comply using low-sulphur fuel →slow-steaming and tighter supply</li> <li>Larger vessels (incl. some Supramaxes) installing scrubbers →docking ships for several weeks for scrubber retrofit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cannot risk being competitively disadvantaged</li> <li>Arrangements in place with yards and scrubber makers to install scrubbers on Supramaxes</li> <li>Fitting and testing scrubbers to gain experience early</li> </ul>
IMO greenhouse gas emissions reduction Reduce capacity in medium and long term	<ul> <li>Cut total greenhouse gas emissions from shipping by at least 50% by 2050 (compared to 2008), requiring efficiency improvements of at least 40% by 2030 and 70% by 2050</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reducing speed</li> <li>Development of new fuels, engine technology and vessel designs</li> <li>Discouraging new ship ordering in short and medium term</li> <li>Increased scrapping</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No newbuild ordering</li> <li>Monitoring new technology and designs</li> </ul>

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### **Favourable Minor Bulk Supply and Demand Outlook**

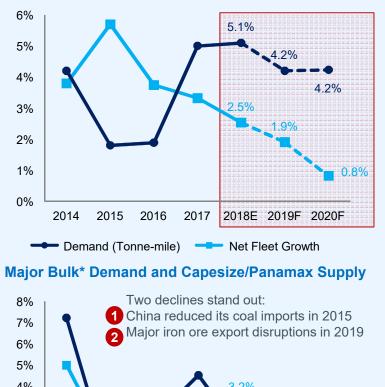


**Pacific Basin** 

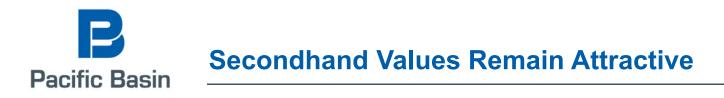
- 2019 weak start trade war uncertainty and Chinese import policies
- Attractive supply fundamentals in our segments with supply disruptions expected approaching IMO 2020
- Factors other than supply and demand can also drive rates: bunker prices and speed, off-hire, congestion, sentiment, etc.

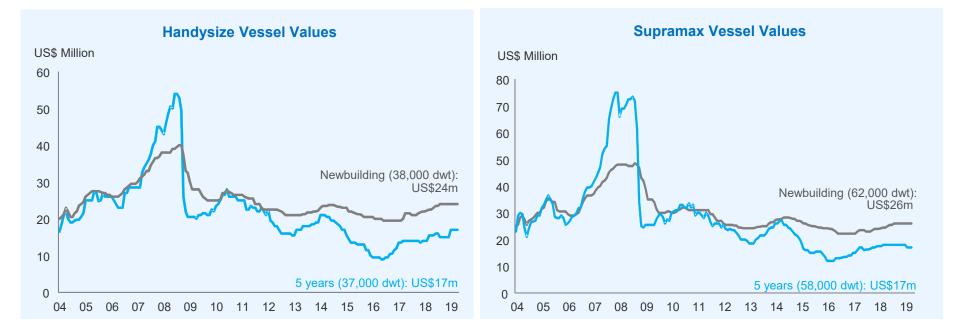


Minor Bulk Demand and Handysize/Supramax Supply









- Large gap between newbuilding and secondhand prices and uncertainty over future ship designs due to upcoming IMO CO<sub>2</sub> regulations discourage new ship ordering
- Upside in secondhand values

Secondhand 5 years old benchmark Handysize and Supramax vessels defined as 37,000 dwt (up from 32,000 dwt since Jan 19) and 58,000 dwt (up from 56,000 dwt since Jan 19) respectively Source: Clarksons Research, as at 7 Jun 2019

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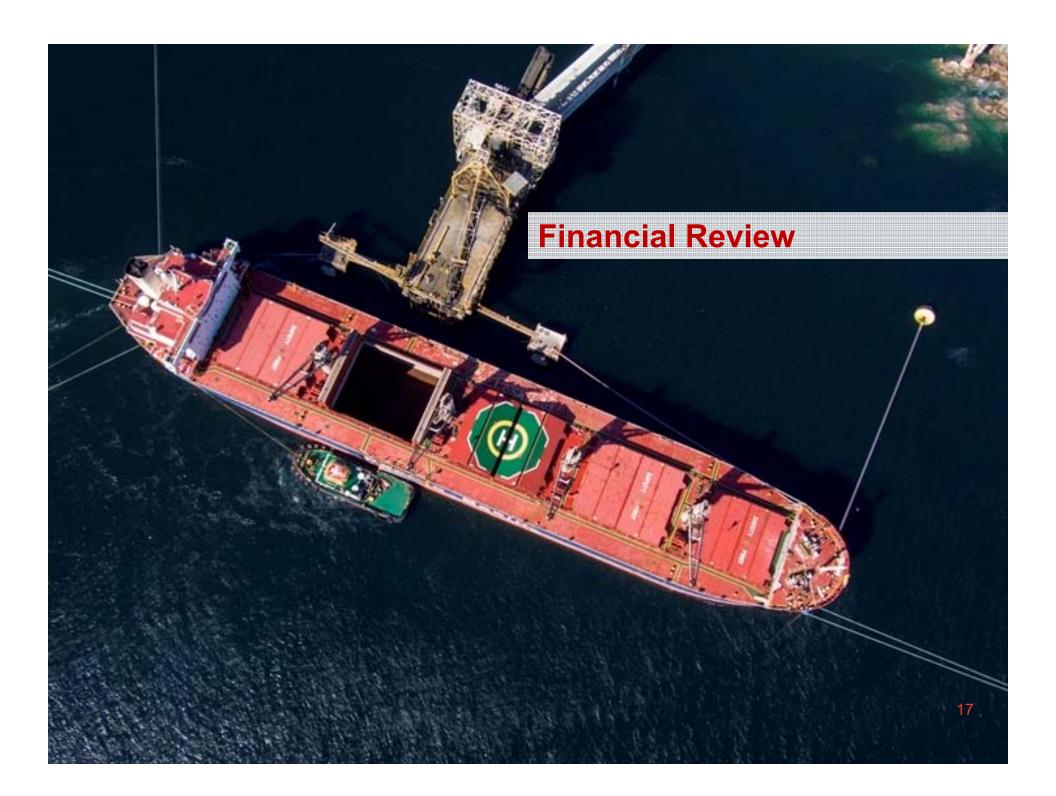


Market is now softening as it did same time last year, and the global growth outlook has been revised downwards. Some key factors are likely to make the remaining market more volatile this year:

- IMF's current 2019 GDP forecast of 3.3% still represents a healthy level of growth (despite reduction from 3.9% in Oct18)
  - Continues to bode well for minor bulk tonne-mile demand
  - IMF expects global economy to slowly strengthen in 2H19 and into 2020 supported by Chinese economic stimulus and continued loose monetary policy in US
- A resolution to the trade conflict between US and China would provide a welcome boost to the market
- IMO 2020 sulphur preparations should lead to increased supply disruptions in 2H, which could compound dry bulk market strength that typically builds in 3Q and 4Q
- Clarksons estimates minor bulk demand growth of 4.3% in 2019 vs Handysize/Supramax net fleet growth of 1.9% for 2019 and 1.6% for 2020

Despite short term volatility and in view of the combination of continued healthy growth in minor bulk demand and reducing Handysize and Supramax fleet growth, we continue to believe that the longer term fundamentals for our vessel segments are positive

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## **Significant Improvement in 2018 Financial Results**

As at 31 December 2018

**AR18 Results** 

US\$m Revenue Voyage expenses	2018 1,591.6 (710.5)	2017 1,488.0 (701.5)	Owned vessel costs	<u>2018</u> (149.7)	<u>2017</u> (139.3)
Time-charter equivalent ("TCE") earnings Owned vessel costs Charter costs*	881.1 (296.6)◀ (451.4)	786.5 (279.2) (451.0)	Depreciation Finance	(114.5) (32.4)	. ,
Operating performance before overheads Total G&A overheads Taxation & others	133.1 (59.8) (1.3)	56.3 (54.4) 0.3			
Underlying profit R Derivatives M2M and one-off items Profit attributable to shareholders	72.0 0.3 <b>←</b> 72.3	2.2 1.4 3.6	Derivatives M2M and one- Derivative M2M Write-back of onerous contract provisions	-off items <u>2018</u> (11.7) 12.7 (0.7)	-
EBITDA	215.8	133.8	Others	(0.7)	(4.0)

- The Board proposes a final dividend of HK3.7¢/share
- With HK2.5¢/share interim dividend, total payout represents 50% of net profits

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**AR18** Results



### Improvement in Handysize and Supramax Segments

As at 31 December 2018

			2018	2017	Change
Har	ndysize contribution	(US\$m)	85.5	31.4	+172%
	Revenue days TCE earnings Owned + chartered costs	(days) (US\$/day) (US\$/day)	50,120 10,060 8,260	53,360 8,320 7,660	-6% +21% -8%
Supramax contribution		(US\$m)	42.1	19.8	+113%
	Revenue days TCE earnings Owned + chartered costs	(days) (US\$/day) (US\$/day)	29,980 12,190 10,740	34,510 9,610 9,000	-13% +27% -19%
Po	ost-Panamax contribution	(US\$m)	5.5	5.5	-
G&A overheads and tax		(US\$m)	(61.1)	(54.5)	-12%
Ur	nderlying profit	(US\$m)	72.0	2.2	>+1,000%

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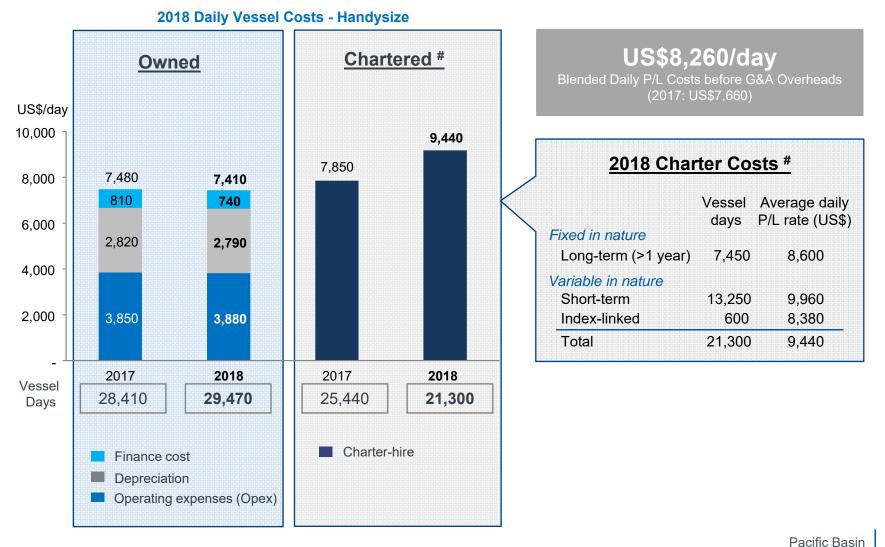
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### Handysize – Good Control of Owned Vessel Costs

As at 31 December 2018

**AR18** Results



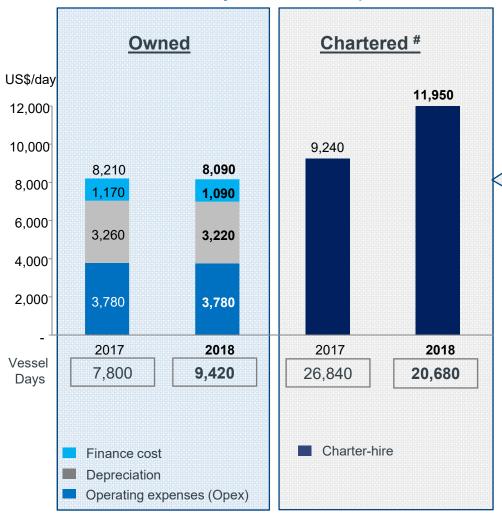
# Chartered rates are shown on a P&L basis (net of the release of onerous contract provisions)

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2018 Daily Vessel Costs - Supramax



US\$10,740/day

Blended Daily P/L Costs before G&A Overheads (2017: US\$9,000)

2018 Charter Costs #									
Fixed in reduce	Vessel days	Average daily P/L rate (US\$)							
<i>Fixed in nature</i> Long-term (>1 year)	2,820	11,530							
Variable in nature Short-term	16,770	12,100							
Index-linked	1,090	10,790							
Total	20,680	11,950							

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<sup>#</sup> Chartered rates are shown on a P&L basis (net of the release of onerous contract provisions)



## **Significant Operational Leverage**

AR18 Results

rau								
			Handysize			Supran	nax	Sensitivity <sup>2</sup>
		2018 avg. TCE (US\$/d)			2018 avg. TCE (US\$/d)		Costs incl. G&A <sup>1</sup> (US\$/d)	_
Large Fixe			29,470 <b>8,360</b>			9,420	9,040	+/- US\$1,000 daily TCE
Cos		10.060	7,450 9,140			2,820 12,070		US\$35-40m
Large		10,060	13,250 10,500		- 12,190	16,770	12,640	Margin business, less sensitive to
Varial Cos			600 <mark>8,920</mark>			1,090	11,330	rates movement
	<b>2018 Owne</b> <u>Handysiz</u> Opex 3,8	<b>s (US\$/d)</b> <u>amax</u> 3,780	C	Includes US onerous co 2018 $\rightarrow$ No	ntract pro		Adjusted for ca. 20-25% typical long-term forward cargo cover at any point in time	

<sup>1</sup> Comprising G&A US\$950/day for owned ships and US\$540/day for chartered-in ships

3,220

1,090

8,090

950

9,040

<sup>2</sup> Based on current fleet and commitments, and all other things equal

2,790

740

7,410

8,360

950

As at 31 December 2018

Depreciation

Fin Costs

G&A

Total

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Pacific Basin

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### **Strong Balance Sheet and Liquidity**

As at 31 December 2018

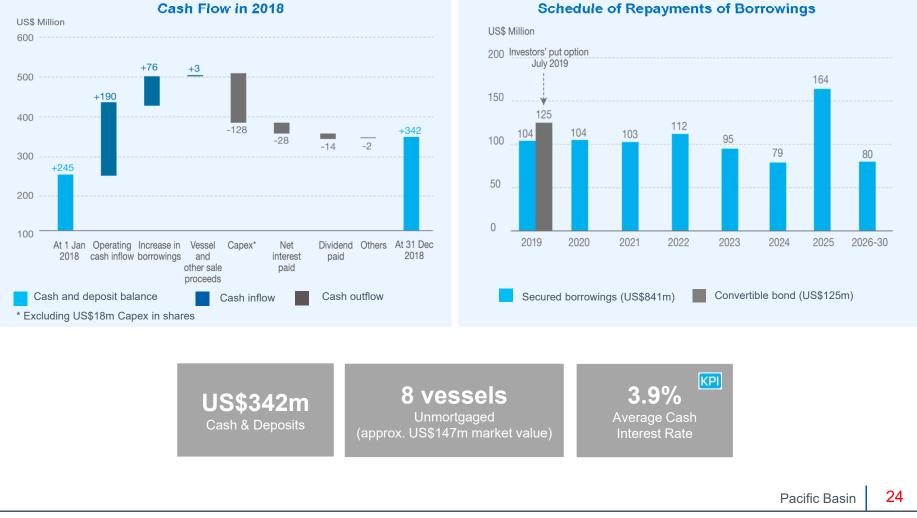
		1
US\$m	2018	2017
Vessels & other fixed assets	1,808	1,798
Total assets	2,366	2,232
Total borrowings	961	881
Total liabilities	1,135	1,070
Total Equity	1,231	1,161
Net borrowings (total cash US\$342m)	619	636
Net borrowings to net book value of owned vessels	34%	35%

 Vessel average net book value: 82 Handysize (10 years): \$14.6m/ship 27 Supramax (6 years): \$21.3m/ship

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As at 31 December 2018







Our business model has been refined over many years. We are able to generate a TCE earnings premium over market rates because of our high laden percentage (minimum ballast legs), which is made possible by a combination of:

- Fleet scale
- High-quality interchangeable ships
- Experienced staff
- Global office network
- Cargo contracts, relationships and direct interaction with end users
- High proportion of owned vessels facilitating greater control and minimising trading constraints
- Versatile ships and diverse trades in minor bulk



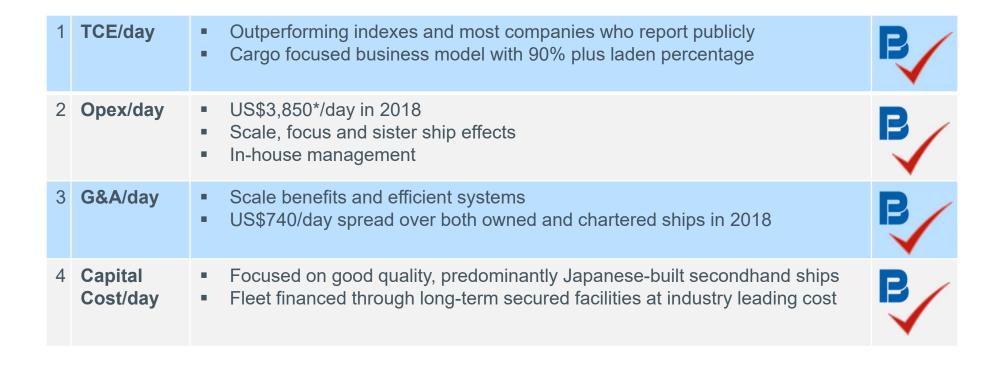
#### **TCE Outperformance Compared to Market** in Last 5 Years



Baltic Indices PB Premium

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Pacific Basin

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**AR18** Results



- Maintain and grow our cargo focus and scale
- Continue to be both a fully integrated owner and operator

   Not only owned ships, not only asset light
- Maintain empowered local chartering and operations close to customers

   With best in class centralised support & systems
- Keep building our brand
   Long term thinking, safety, care and quality in everything we do
- Continue to grow our owned fleet with quality second hand acquisitions
- Opportunistically trading up smaller older ships to larger younger ships
- Avoid buying newbuildings
  - due to high price, low return, and new regulations will change technology
- Continue to reduce long term charters

   Replace with owned ships, and medium and short term chartered in ships
- Thorough preparations for IMO 2020
  - Fuel contracts, cleaning of tanks, installation and testing of scrubbers, new clauses
- Keep our balance sheet strong

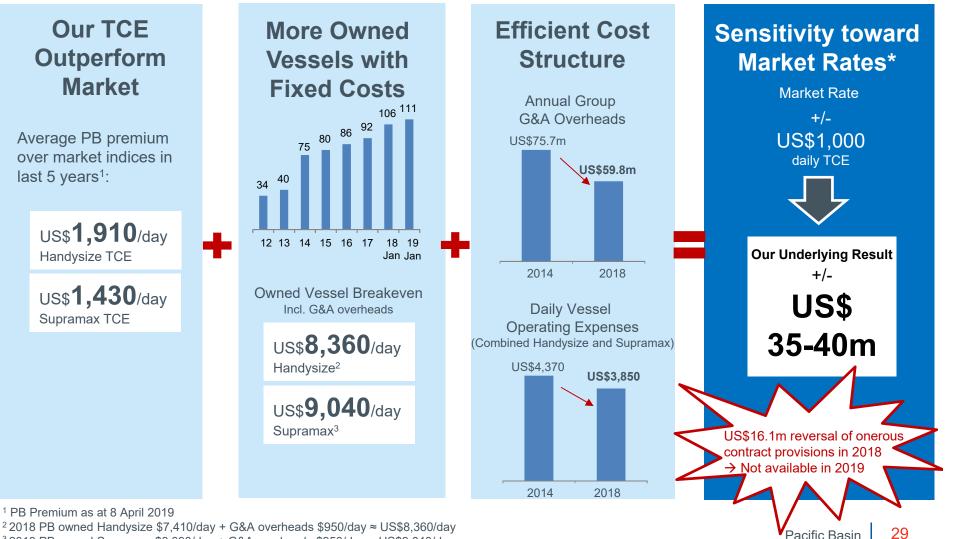
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**AR18** Results



### Well Positioned for the Future

**Pacific Basin** 



<sup>3</sup>2018 PB owned Supramax \$8,090/day + G&A overheads \$950/day ≈ US\$9,040/day

\* Based on current fleet and commitments, and all other things equal



This presentation contains certain forward looking statements with respect to the financial condition, results of operations and business of Pacific Basin and certain plans and objectives of the management of Pacific Basin.

Such forward looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results or performance of Pacific Basin to be materially different from any future results or performance expressed or implied by such forward looking statements. Such forward looking statements are based on numerous assumptions regarding Pacific Basin's present and future business strategies and the political and economic environment in which Pacific Basin will operate in the future.

#### **Our Communication Channels:**

#### Financial Reporting

- Annual (PDF & Online) & Interim Reports
- Quarterly trading updates
- Press releases on business activities

#### **Shareholder Meetings and Hotlines**

- Analysts Day & IR Perception Study
- Sell-side conferences
- Investor/analyst calls and enquiries

Contact IR – Emily Lau E-mail: elau@pacificbasin.com ir@pacificbasin.com Tel

: +852 2233 7000

#### Company Website - www.pacificbasin.com

- **Corporate Information**
- CG, Risk Management and CSR
- Fleet Profile and Download
- Investor Relations:
- financial reports, news & announcements, excel download, awards, media interviews, stock quotes, dividend history, corporate calendar and glossary
- **Social Media Communications** 
  - Follow us on Facebook. Twitter, Linkedin, YouTube and WeChat!





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# Appendix: Business Foundation





### MARKET-LEADING CUSTOMER FOCUS & SERVICE

Priority to build and sustain long-term customer relationships

Solution-driven approach ensures accessibility, responsiveness and flexibility towards customers

Close partnership with customers generates enhanced access to spot cargoes and longterm cargo contract opportunities of mutual benefit

# LARGE FLEET & MODERN VERSATILE SHIPS

Fleet scale and interchangeable high-quality ships facilitate service flexibility for customers, optimised scheduling and maximised vessel and fleet utilisation

In-house technical operations facilitate enhanced health & safety, quality and cost control, and enhanced service reliability and seamless integrated service and support for customers



### COMPREHENSIVE GLOBAL OFFICE NETWORK

Integrated international service enhanced by experienced commercial and technical staff around the world

Being local facilitates clear understanding of and response to customers' needs and firstrate personalised service

Being global facilitates comprehensive market intelligence and cargo opportunities, and optimal trading and positioning of our fleet

# STRONG CORPORATE & FINANCIAL PROFILE

Striving for best-in-class internal and external reporting, transparency and corporate stewardship

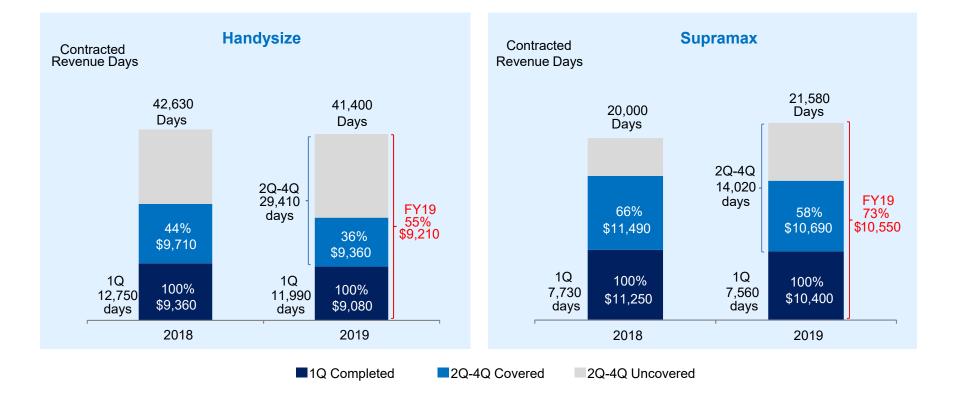
Strong cash position and track record set us apart as a preferred counterparty

Hong Kong listing, scale and balance sheet facilitate good access to capital

Responsible observance of stakeholder interests and our commitment to good corporate governance and CSR

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\* Note that our 2019 forward cargo contract cover is back-haul heavy Currency in US\$ Cover as at 9 April 2019, 2018 data as announced in April 2018

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### Appendix: Inward Charter-in Commitments



As at 31 December 2018

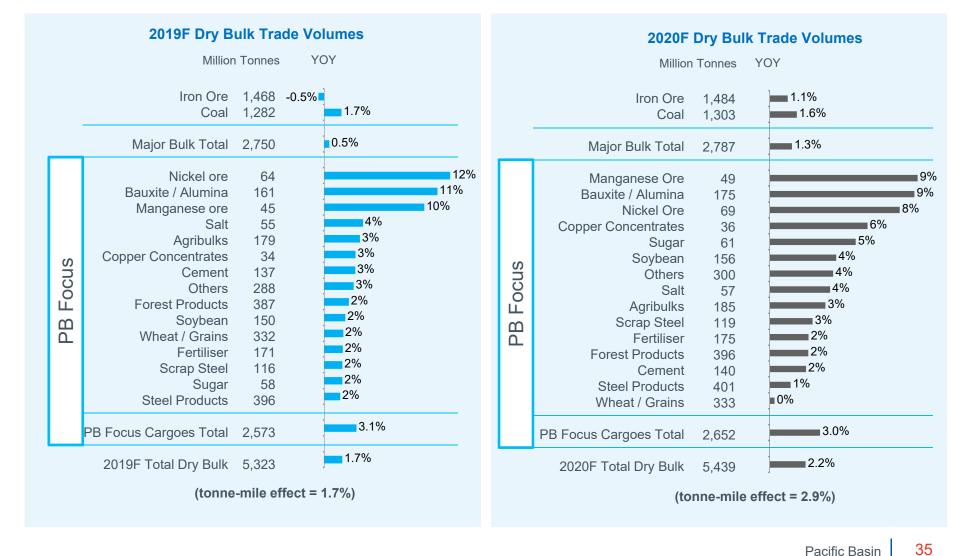
			Han	dysize		Supramax						
	Long-term (> 1 year)		Short-term		Total		Long-term (> 1 year)		Short-term		Total	
Year	Vessel days	Average rate	Vessel days	Average rate	Vessel days	Average rate	Vessel days	Average rate	Vessel days	Average rate	Vessel days	Average rate
1H 2019	3,590	10,260	910	10,240	4,500	10,250	1,090	13,170	2,960	12,010	4,050	12,320
2H 2019	3,350	10,160	60	11,260	3,410	10,180	1,080	13,210	210	11,410	1,290	12,920
2019	6,940	10,210	970	10,310	7,910	10,220	2,170	13,190	3,170	11,970	5,340	12,460
2020	4,020	10,420	-	_	4,020	10,420	1,560	13,030	_	_	1,560	13,030
2021	3,130	10,150	-	-	3,130	10,150	590	12,240	_	_	590	12,240
2022	2,490	9,920	-	_	2,490	9,920	130	12,500	_	-	130	12,500
2023	1,470	10,620	-	-	1,470	10,620	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024+	1,020	11,310	-	-	1,020	11,310	-	_	_		_	_
Total	19,070		970		20,040		4,450		3,170		7,620	

Note:

Following the adoption of new accounting standard HKFRS16 Leases on 1 Jan 2019, charter-in operating leases of longer than 12 months will be accounted for on balance sheet as right-of-use assets and lease liabilities.

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Higher fuel oil prices allow freight rates to increase without increasing speed and hence supply

		TCE US\$/day																	
	US\$	1,000	2,000	3,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	11,000	12,000	13,000	14,000	15,000	16,000	17,000	18,000
	100		50%																
	150		34%	50%	69%														
	200			38%	50%	65%													
at a	250			31%	40%	50%	62%	69%					Full P	ractical					
Cost	300				34%	42%	50%	60%	69%	69%			1 UII I	Full Practical Speed about 85% MCR (around 13.2 knots)					
	350				36%	43%	50%	58%	58%	67%	69%								
Bunker	400				32%	38%	44%	50%	50%	57%	65%	69%							
	450		nium Pra			34%	39%	44%	44%	50%	56%	62%	68% 69%						
	500	450         about 30% MCR         66%         44%         44%         66%         62%         66%         66%           500         (around 9.2 knots)         31%         35%         40%         40%         45%         50%         56%         62%         68%         69%																	
	550						32%	36%	36%	41%	45%	50%	55%	61%	66%	69%			
	600						30%	34%	34%	38%	42%	46%	50%	55%	60%	65%	69%	69%	

#### Optimal MCR / Speed Matrix on Typical Handysize Ship (Japanese-built 32,000 dwt, all weather)

30% MCR = 9.2knots

50% MCR = 11knots

70% MCR = 12knots

85% MCR = 13.2knots

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# Appendix: Dry Bulk Outlook in the Medium Term

#### Possible Market Drivers in the Medium Term

### **Opportunities**

- Continued strong industrial growth and infrastructure investment in emerging markets and China, boosted by economic stimulus, enhancing demand for dry bulk shipping
- Easing of US-China trade tariffs and restrictions resulting in improved sentiment and dry bulk trade activity
- Environmental policy in China encouraging shift from domestic to imported supply of resources
- Limited newbuilding ordering and deliveries supporting tighter supply in the medium term
- Environmental maritime regulations encouraging increased ship scrapping from current minimal levels and discouraging new ship ordering
- Supply contraction due to slower operating speed of ships burning more expensive low-sulphur fuel and time out of service for ships installing scrubbers to meet the IMO 2020 sulphur cap
- Expanding thermal coal imports into emerging south and south-east Asian countries

### Threats

- Slowing global economic growth affecting the trade in dry bulk commodities
- Reduction in Chinese industrial growth and investments impacting demand for dry bulk shipping
- Environmental policy in China encouraging greater shift to renewable energy, possibly impacting coal imports
- Escalating trade disputes impacting global GDP growth, weakening sentiment and undermining dry bulk demand
- Excessive new ship ordering if the price gap between newbuilding and secondhand ships closes
- Periods of low fuel prices supporting faster ship operating speeds which increases supply
- Iron ore infrastructure disruptions in Brazil impacting global iron ore tonne-mile trade flows

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**AR18** Results



- Applying sustainable thinking in our decisions and the way we run our business
- Creating long-term value through good corporate governance and CSR



2018 CSR Report www.pacificbasin.com/ar2018

### Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)

- Guided by strategic objectives on (i) workplace practices (primarily safety), (ii) the environment, and (iii) our communities (where our ships trade and our people live and work)
- Active approach to CSR, with KPIs to measure effectiveness
- Reporting follows SEHK's ESG Reporting Guide
- Disclosure also through CDP, HKQAA, CFR for HK-listed companies

### **Corporate Governance & Risk Management**

- Adopted recommended best practices under SEHK's CG Code (with quarterly trading update)
- Closely integrated Group strategy and risk management
- Transparency priority
- Stakeholder engagement includes in-depth customer and investor surveys
- Risk management committee interaction with management and business units
- Integrated Reporting following International <IR> Framework of IIRC

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Issue size	US\$125 million
Maturity Date	3 July 2021 (approx. 6 years)
Investor Put Date and Price	3 July 2019 (approx. 4 years) at par
Coupon	3.25% p.a. payable semi-annually in arrears on 3 January and 3 July
Redemption Price	100%
Initial Conversion Price	HK\$4.08 (current conversion price: HK\$2.96 with effect from 23 Apr 2019)
Intended Use of Proceeds	To maintain the Group's balance sheet strength and liquidity and to continue to proactively manage its upcoming liabilities, including its Existing Convertible Bonds, as well as for general working capital purposes

#### Conversion/redemption Timeline

